

# TAJIKISTAN

Number of new cases

**6 467**

Number of deaths

**4 225**

Number of prevalent cases (5-year)

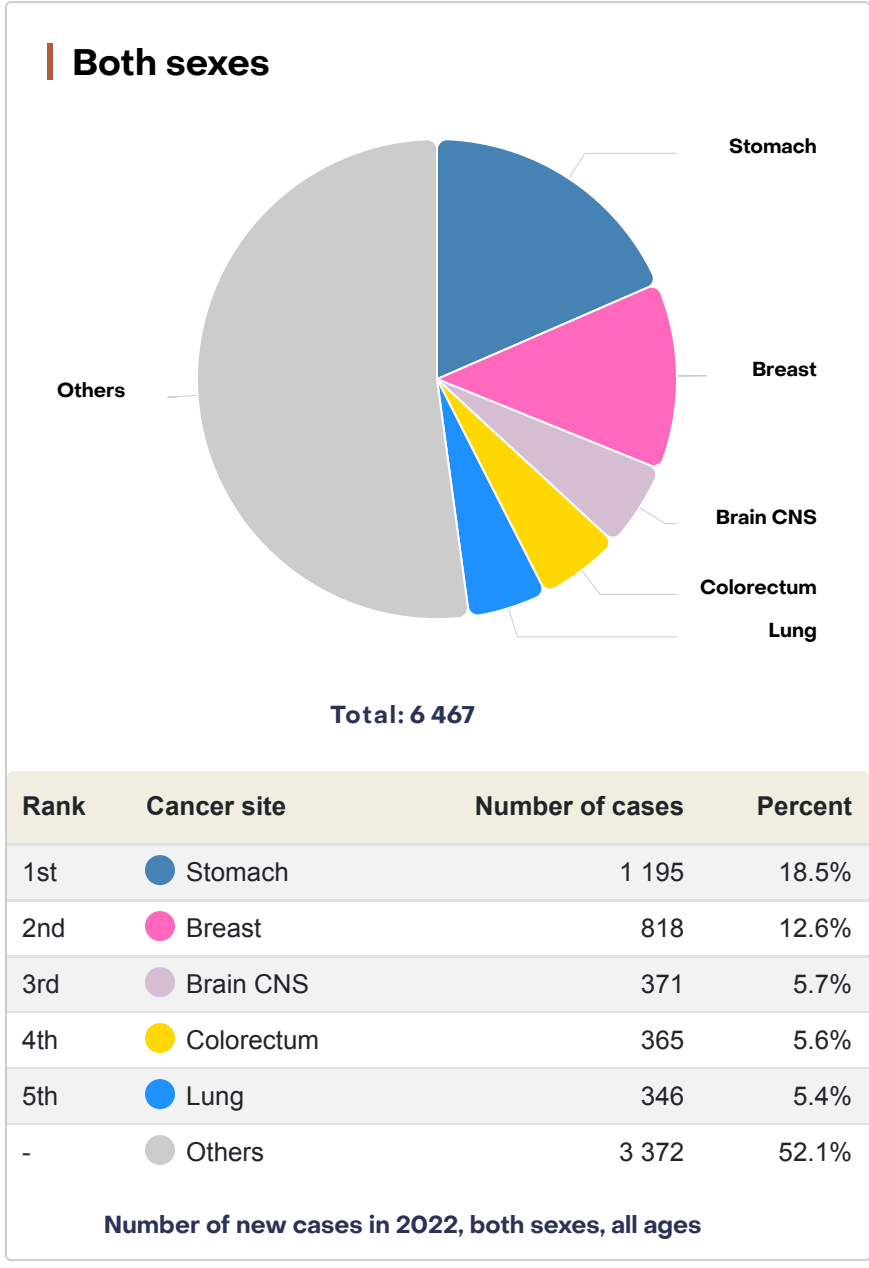
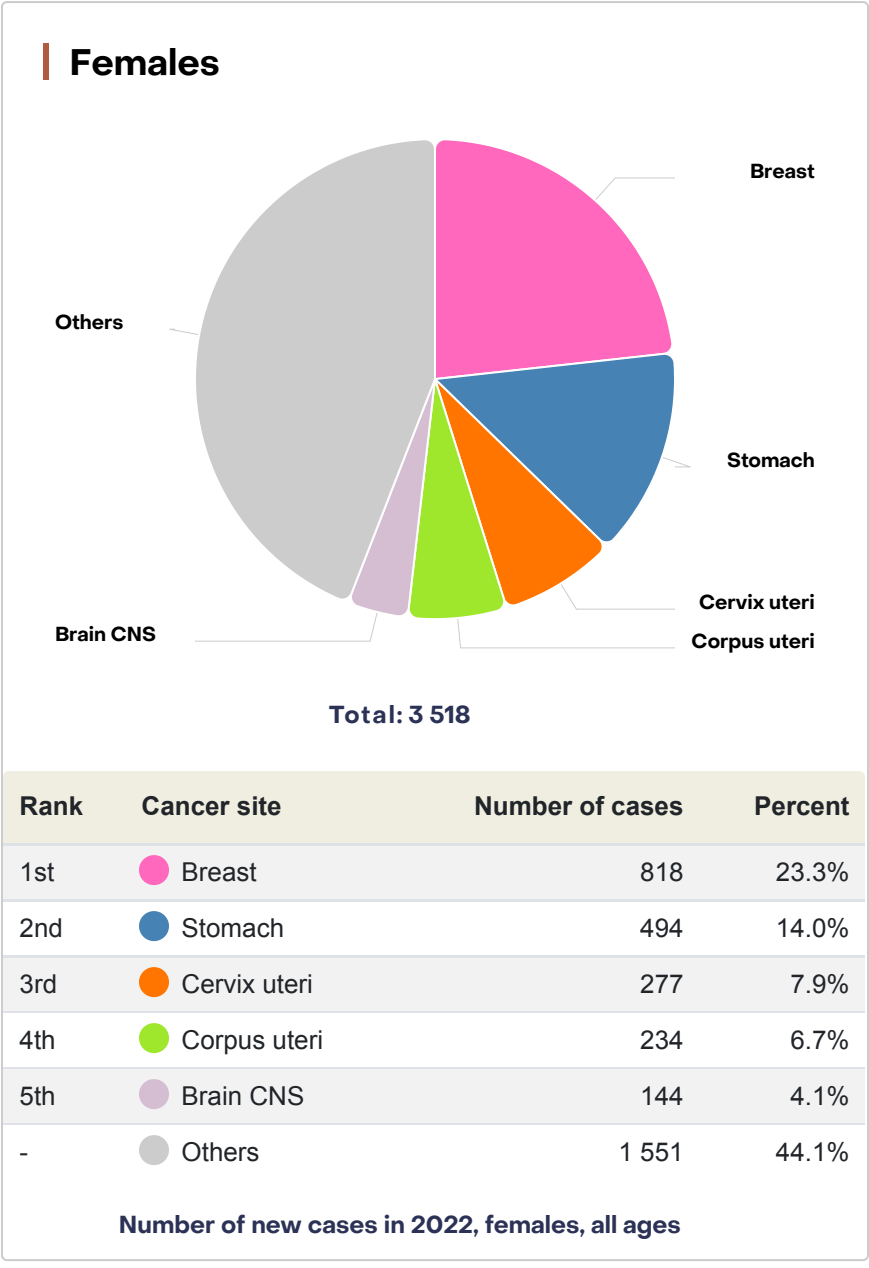
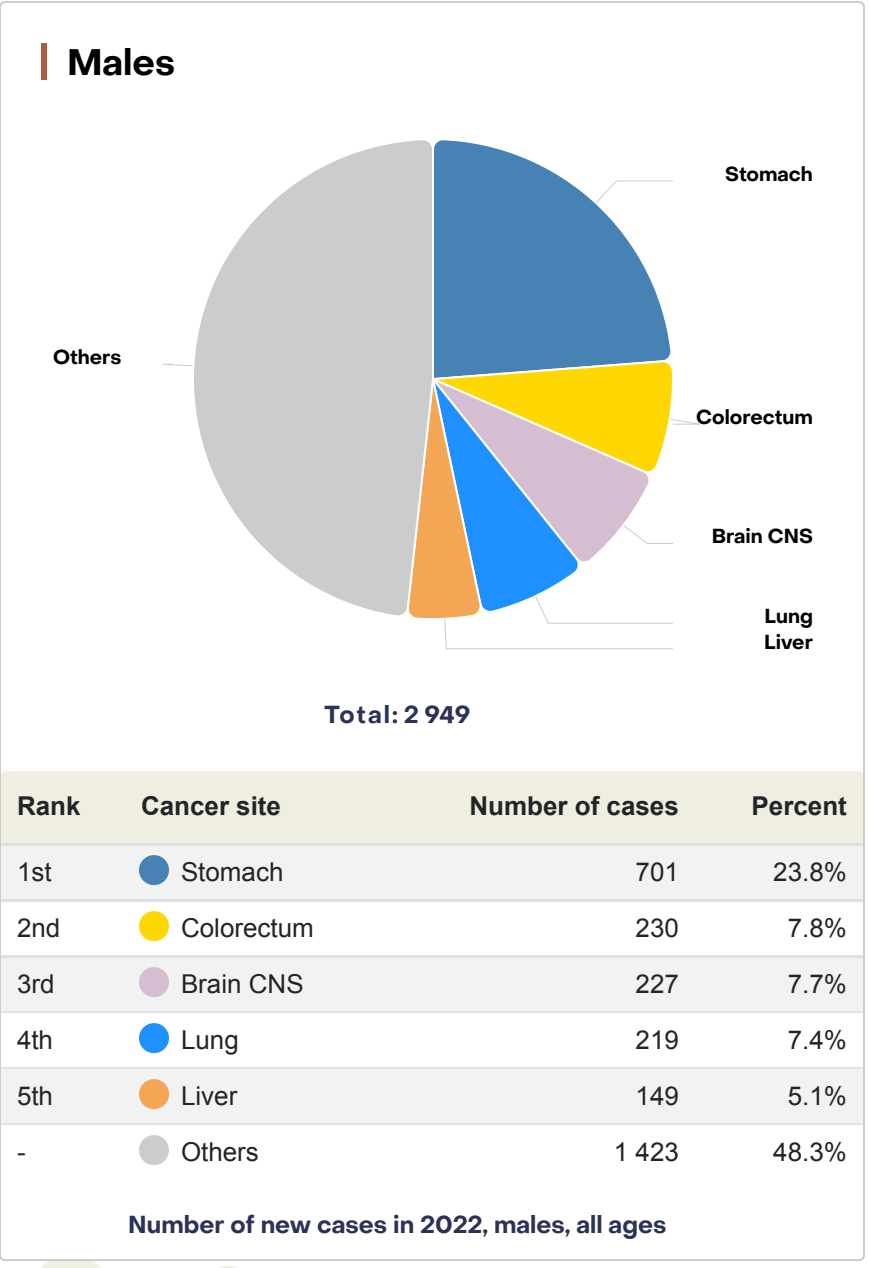
**15 389**

## Statistics at a glance, 2022

	Males	Females	Both sexes
<b>Population</b>	5 014 428	4 943 040	9 957 468
<b>Incidence*</b>			
Number of new cancer cases	2 949	3 518	6 467
Age-standardized incidence rate	92.7	92.0	91.7
Risk of developing cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	9.8	9.1	9.4
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by cases)**	Stomach Colorectum Brain CNS	Breast Stomach Cervix uteri	Stomach Breast Brain CNS
<b>Mortality*</b>			
Number of cancer deaths	2 149	2 076	4 225
Age-standardized mortality rate	70.7	58.3	63.9
Risk of dying from cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	7.6	6.1	6.7
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by deaths)**	Stomach Brain CNS Lung	Stomach Breast Cervix uteri	Stomach Brain CNS Lung
<b>Prevalence*</b>			
5-year prevalent cases	6 473	8 916	15 389



## Top 5 most frequent cancers\*\*



Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence by cancer site

Cancer	New cases				Deaths				5-year prevalence	
	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Prop. (per 100 000)
Stomach	1 195	1	18.5	2.2	1 021	1	24.2	1.9	1 853	12.0
Breast	818	2	12.6	2.0	283	4	6.7	0.81	2 385	15.5
Brain CNS	371	3	5.7	0.43	318	2	7.5	0.40	1 253	8.1
Colorectum	365	4	5.6	0.59	229	6	5.4	0.37	942	6.1
Lung	346	5	5.4	0.63	309	3	7.3	0.58	569	3.7
Liver	281	6	4.3	0.49	273	5	6.5	0.49	399	2.6
Cervix uteri	277	7	4.3	0.66	159	7	3.8	0.43	820	5.3
Corpus uteri	234	8	3.6	0.67	88	11	2.1	0.28	755	4.9
NHL	189	9	2.9	0.23	129	8	3.1	0.10	575	3.7
Leukaemia	188	10	2.9	0.19	125	9	3.0	0.13	548	3.6
Kidney	150	11	2.3	0.21	79	12	1.9	0.14	434	2.8
Oesophagus	131	12	2.0	0.24	122	10	2.9	0.22	182	1.2
Prostate	108	13	1.7	0.51	50	16	1.2	0.22	241	1.6
Lip, oral cavity	81	14	1.3	0.15	54	15	1.3	0.09	214	1.4
Pancreas	79	15	1.2	0.12	76	13	1.8	0.12	105	0.68
Ovary	77	16	1.2	0.19	56	14	1.3	0.16	218	1.4
Bladder	69	17	1.1	0.12	38	17	0.90	0.06	202	1.3
Hodgkin lymphoma	28	18	0.43	0.03	8	25	0.19	0.02	93	0.60
Melanoma	26	19	0.40	0.05	19	19	0.45	0.03	75	0.49
Thyroid	25	20	0.39	0.04	6	26	0.14	0.01	74	0.48
Oropharynx	23	21	0.36	0.04	20	18	0.47	0.03	55	0.36
Testis	22	22	0.34	0.03	5	27	0.12	0.01	75	0.49
Larynx	20	23	0.31	0.03	18	20	0.43	0.03	59	0.38
Gallbladder	19	24	0.29	0.04	16	21	0.38	0.03	25	0.16
Hypopharynx	18	25	0.28	0.03	9	24	0.21	0.01	28	0.18
Nasopharynx	17	26	0.26	0.02	13	22	0.31	0.02	51	0.33
Multiple myeloma	13	27	0.20	0.02	12	23	0.28	0.02	33	0.21
Vulva	9	28	0.14	0.03	4	28	0.10	0.01	24	0.16
Salivary glands	6	29	0.09	0.01	3	29	0.07	0.00	15	0.10
Kaposi sarcoma	3	30	0.05	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	8	0.05
Mesothelioma	2	31	0.03	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	11	0.07
Vagina	1	32	0.02	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	3	0.02
<b>All cancers</b>	<b>6 467</b>	-	-	<b>9.4</b>	<b>4 225</b>	-	-	<b>6.7</b>	<b>15 389</b>	-
<b>All cancers excl. NMSC</b>	<b>6 366</b>	-	-	<b>9.2</b>	<b>4 203</b>	-	-	<b>6.7</b>	<b>15 093</b>	-

## Data source and methods

### Incidence

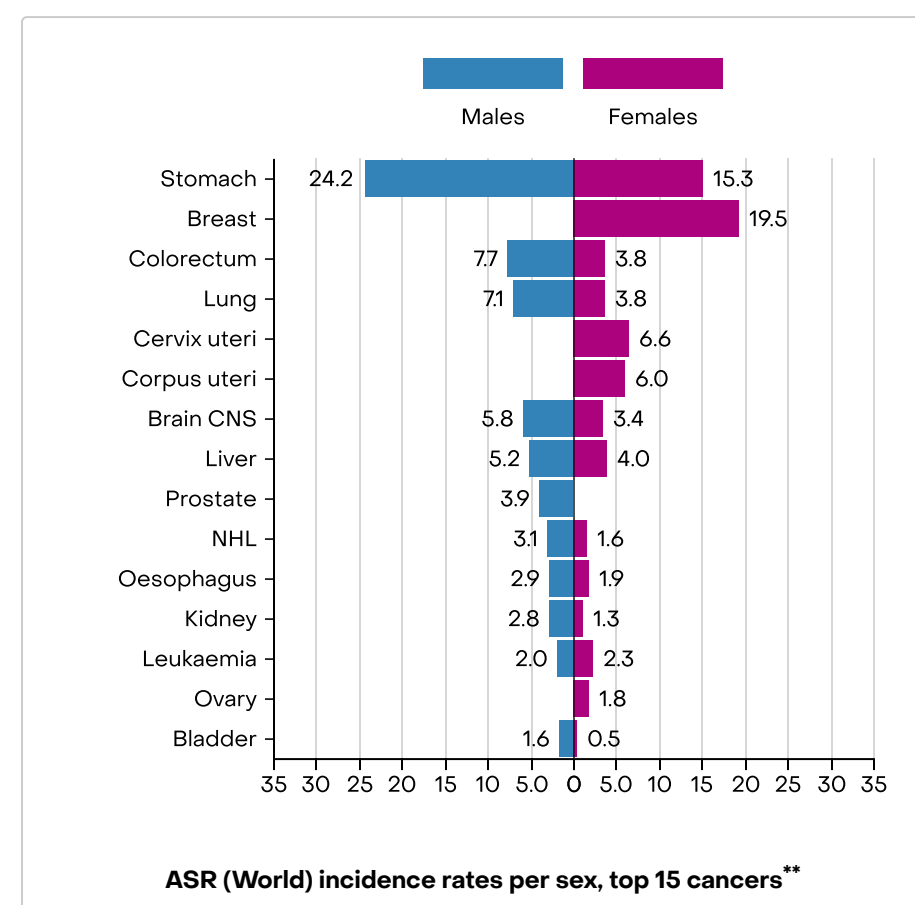
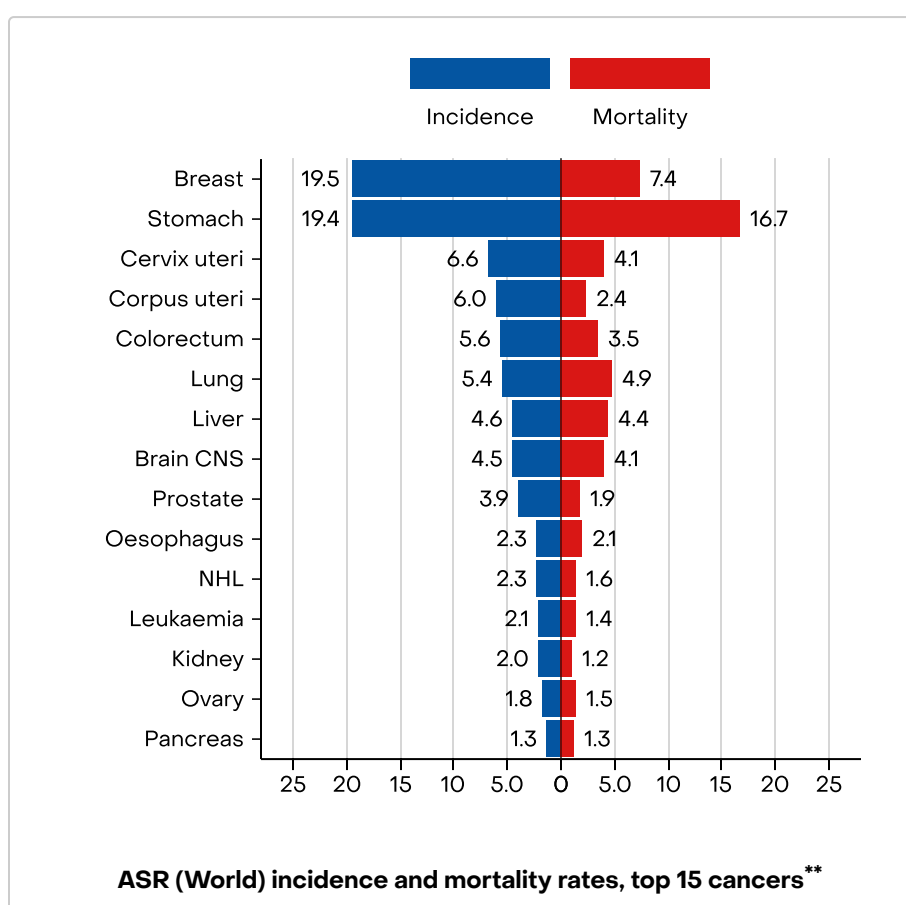
**Country-specific data source:** No data  
**Method:** Estimated from national mortality estimates by modelling, using mortality:incidence ratios derived from survival estimation

### Mortality

**Country-specific data source:** National (WHO)  
**Method:** National rates projected to 2022

### Prevalence

Computed using sex-, site- and age-specific incidence to 1-,3- and 5-year prevalence ratios from Nordic countries for the period (2011–2020), and scaled using Human Development Index (HDI) ratios.



\* includes non-melanoma skin cancer (NMSC)

\*\* NMSC included in other cancers

Age standardization using world population ([see link](#))

## References

### Website citation

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: <https://gco.iarc.who.int/today>, accessed [DD Month YYYY].

### Cancer incidence and mortality data

Sung H, Ferlay J, Siegel RL, Laversanne M, Soerjomataram I, Jemal A, Bray F. Global cancer statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. *CA Cancer J Clin*. 2021 Feb 4. doi: 10.3322/caac.21660. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33538338.

Ferlay J, Colombet M, Soerjomataram I, Parkin DM, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Bray F. Cancer statistics for the year 2020: An overview. *Int J Cancer*. 2021 Apr 5. doi: 10.1002/ijc.33588. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33818764.

