



TAJIKISTAN

Number of new cases

6 467

Number of deaths

4 225

Number of prevalent cases (5-year)

15 389

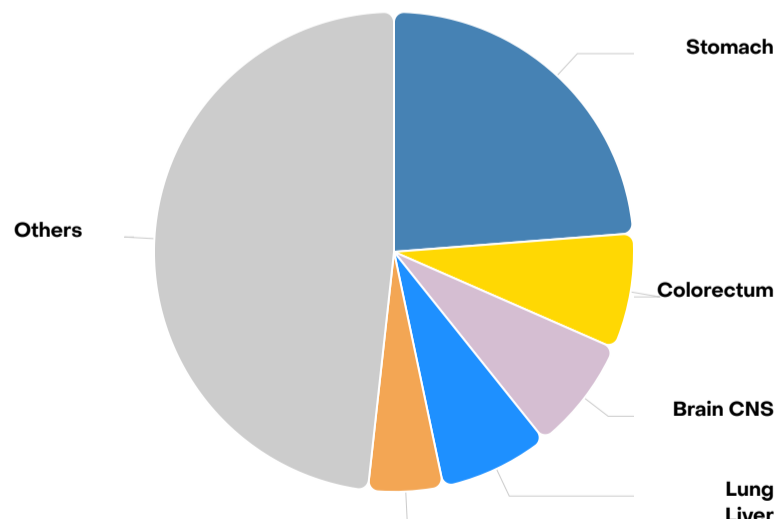
Statistics at a glance, 2022

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Population	5 014 428	4 943 040	9 957 468
Incidence*			
Number of new cancer cases	2 949	3 518	6 467
Age-standardized incidence rate	92.7	92.0	91.7
Risk of developing cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	9.8	9.1	9.4
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by cases)**	Stomach Colorectum Brain CNS	Breast Stomach Cervix uteri	Stomach Breast Brain CNS
Mortality*			
Number of cancer deaths	2 149	2 076	4 225
Age-standardized mortality rate	70.7	58.3	63.9
Risk of dying from cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	7.6	6.1	6.7
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by deaths)**	Stomach Brain CNS Lung	Stomach Breast Cervix uteri	Stomach Brain CNS Lung
Prevalence*			
5-year prevalent cases	6 473	8 916	15 389



Top 5 most frequent cancers**

Males

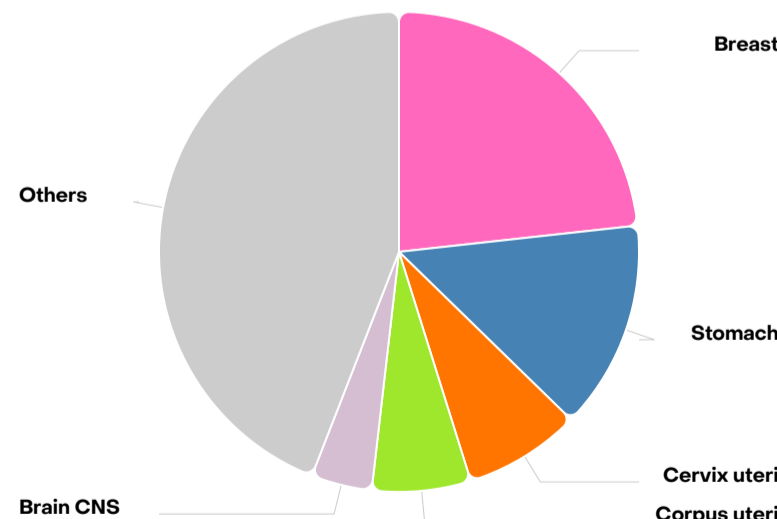


Total: 2 949

Rank	Cancer site	Number of cases	Percent
1st	Stomach	701	23.8%
2nd	Colorectum	230	7.8%
3rd	Brain CNS	227	7.7%
4th	Lung	219	7.4%
5th	Liver	149	5.1%
-	Others	1 423	48.3%

Number of new cases in 2022, males, all ages

Females

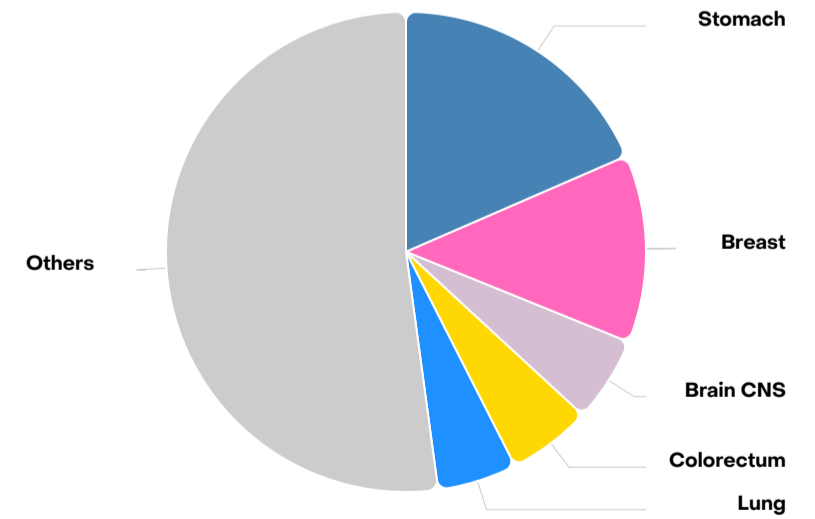


Total: 3 518

Rank	Cancer site	Number of cases	Percent
1st	Breast	818	23.3%
2nd	Stomach	494	14.0%
3rd	Cervix uteri	277	7.9%
4th	Corpus uteri	234	6.7%
5th	Brain CNS	144	4.1%
-	Others	1 551	44.1%

Number of new cases in 2022, females, all ages

Both sexes



Total: 6 467

Rank	Cancer site	Number of cases	Percent
1st	Stomach	1 195	18.5%
2nd	Breast	818	12.6%
3rd	Brain CNS	371	5.7%
4th	Colorectum	365	5.6%
5th	Lung	346	5.4%
-	Others	3 372	52.1%

Number of new cases in 2022, both sexes, all ages

Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence by cancer site

Cancer	New cases				Deaths				5-year prevalence	
	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Prop. (per 100 000)
Stomach	1 195	1	18.5	2.2	1 021	1	24.2	1.9	1 853	18.6
Breast	818	2	12.6	2.0	283	4	6.7	0.81	2 385	48.3
Brain CNS	371	3	5.7	0.43	318	2	7.5	0.40	1 253	12.6
Colorectum	365	4	5.6	0.59	229	6	5.4	0.37	942	9.5
Lung	346	5	5.4	0.63	309	3	7.3	0.58	569	5.7
Liver	281	6	4.3	0.49	273	5	6.5	0.49	399	4.0
Cervix uteri	277	7	4.3	0.66	159	7	3.8	0.43	820	16.6
Corpus uteri	234	8	3.6	0.67	88	11	2.1	0.28	755	15.3
NHL	189	9	2.9	0.23	129	8	3.1	0.10	575	5.8
Leukaemia	188	10	2.9	0.19	125	9	3.0	0.13	548	5.5
Kidney	150	11	2.3	0.21	79	12	1.9	0.14	434	4.4
Oesophagus	131	12	2.0	0.24	122	10	2.9	0.22	182	1.8
Prostate	108	13	1.7	0.51	50	16	1.2	0.22	241	4.8
Lip, oral cavity	81	14	1.3	0.15	54	15	1.3	0.09	214	2.2
Pancreas	79	15	1.2	0.12	76	13	1.8	0.12	105	1.1
Ovary	77	16	1.2	0.19	56	14	1.3	0.16	218	4.4
Bladder	69	17	1.1	0.12	38	17	0.90	0.06	202	2.0
Hodgkin lymphoma	28	18	0.43	0.03	8	25	0.19	0.02	93	0.93
Melanoma	26	19	0.40	0.05	19	19	0.45	0.03	75	0.75
Thyroid	25	20	0.39	0.04	6	26	0.14	0.01	74	0.74
Oropharynx	23	21	0.36	0.04	20	18	0.47	0.03	55	0.55
Testis	22	22	0.34	0.03	5	27	0.12	0.01	75	1.5
Larynx	20	23	0.31	0.03	18	20	0.43	0.03	59	0.59
Gallbladder	19	24	0.29	0.04	16	21	0.38	0.03	25	0.25
Hypopharynx	18	25	0.28	0.03	9	24	0.21	0.01	28	0.28
Nasopharynx	17	26	0.26	0.02	13	22	0.31	0.02	51	0.51
Multiple myeloma	13	27	0.20	0.02	12	23	0.28	0.02	33	0.33
Vulva	9	28	0.14	0.03	4	28	0.10	0.01	24	0.49
Salivary glands	6	29	0.09	0.01	3	29	0.07	0.00	15	0.15
Kaposi sarcoma	3	30	0.05	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	8	0.08
Mesothelioma	2	31	0.03	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	11	0.11
Vagina	1	32	0.02	0.00	0	30	0.00	0.00	3	0.06
All cancers	6 467	-	-	9.4	4 225	-	-	6.7	15 389	-
All cancers excl. NMSC	6 366	-	-	9.2	4 203	-	-	6.7	15 093	-

Data source and methods

Incidence

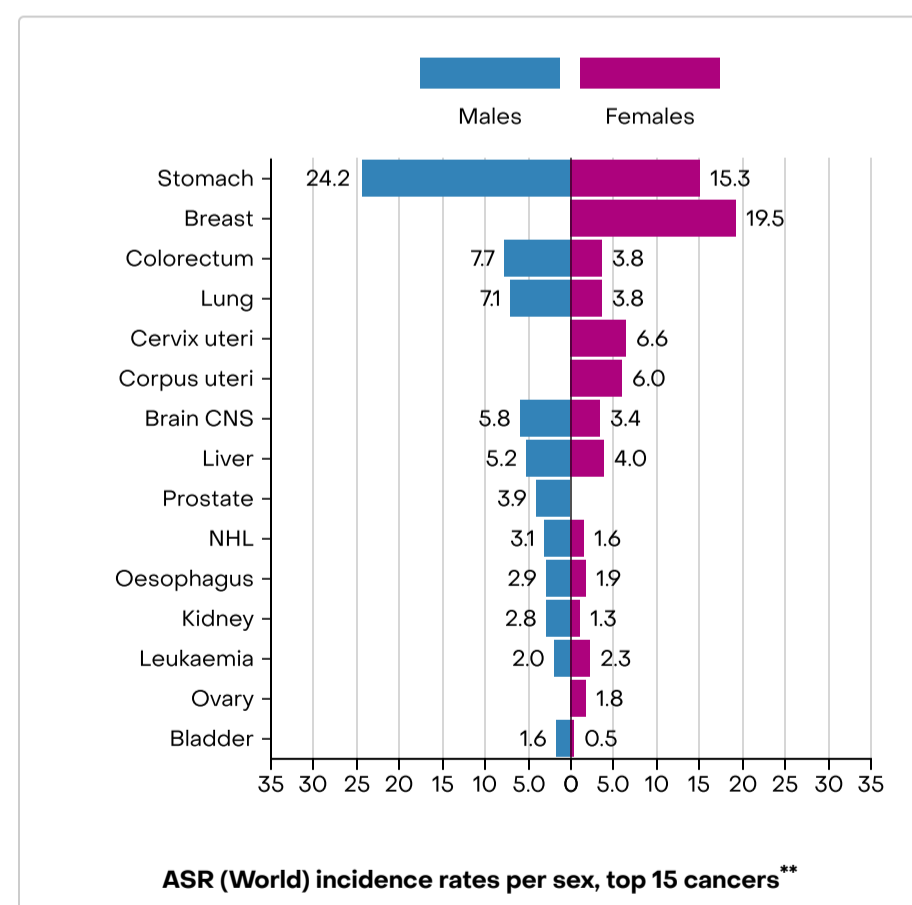
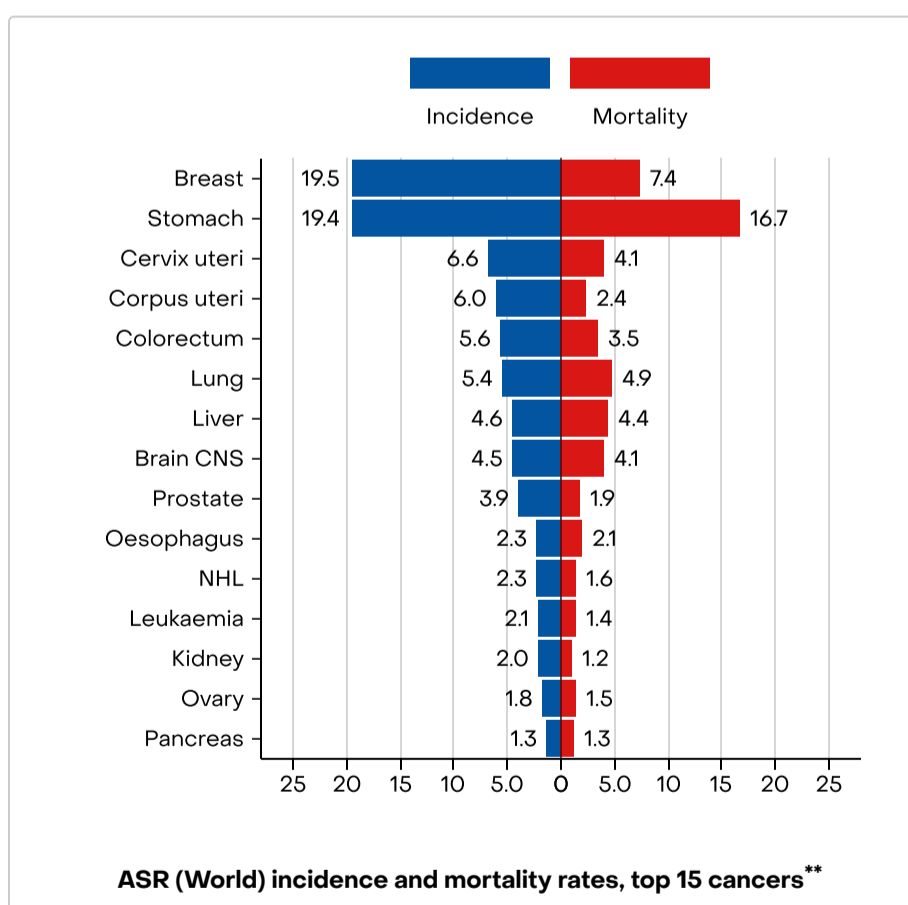
Country-specific data source: No data
 Method: Estimated from national mortality estimates by modelling, using mortality:incidence ratios derived from survival estimation

Mortality

Country-specific data source: National (WHO)
 Method: National rates projected to 2022

Prevalence

Computed using sex-, site- and age-specific incidence to 1-,3- and 5-year prevalence ratios from Nordic countries for the period (2011–2020), and scaled using Human Development Index (HDI) ratios.



* includes non-melanoma skin cancer (NMSC)
 ** NMSC included in other cancers
 Age standardization using world population ([see link](#))

References

Website citation
 Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: <https://gco.iarc.who.int/today>, accessed [DD Month YYYY].

Cancer incidence and mortality data

Sung H, Ferlay J, Siegel RL, Laversanne M, Soerjomataram I, Jemal A, Bray F. Global cancer statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. CA Cancer J Clin. 2021 Feb 4. doi: 10.3322/caac.21660. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33538338.

Ferlay J, Colombet M, Soerjomataram I, Parkin DM, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Bray F. Cancer statistics for the year 2020: An overview. Int J Cancer. 2021 Apr 5. doi: 10.1002/ijc.33588. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33818764.

