

VIET NAM

Number of new cases

180 480

Number of deaths

120 184

Number of prevalent cases (5-year)

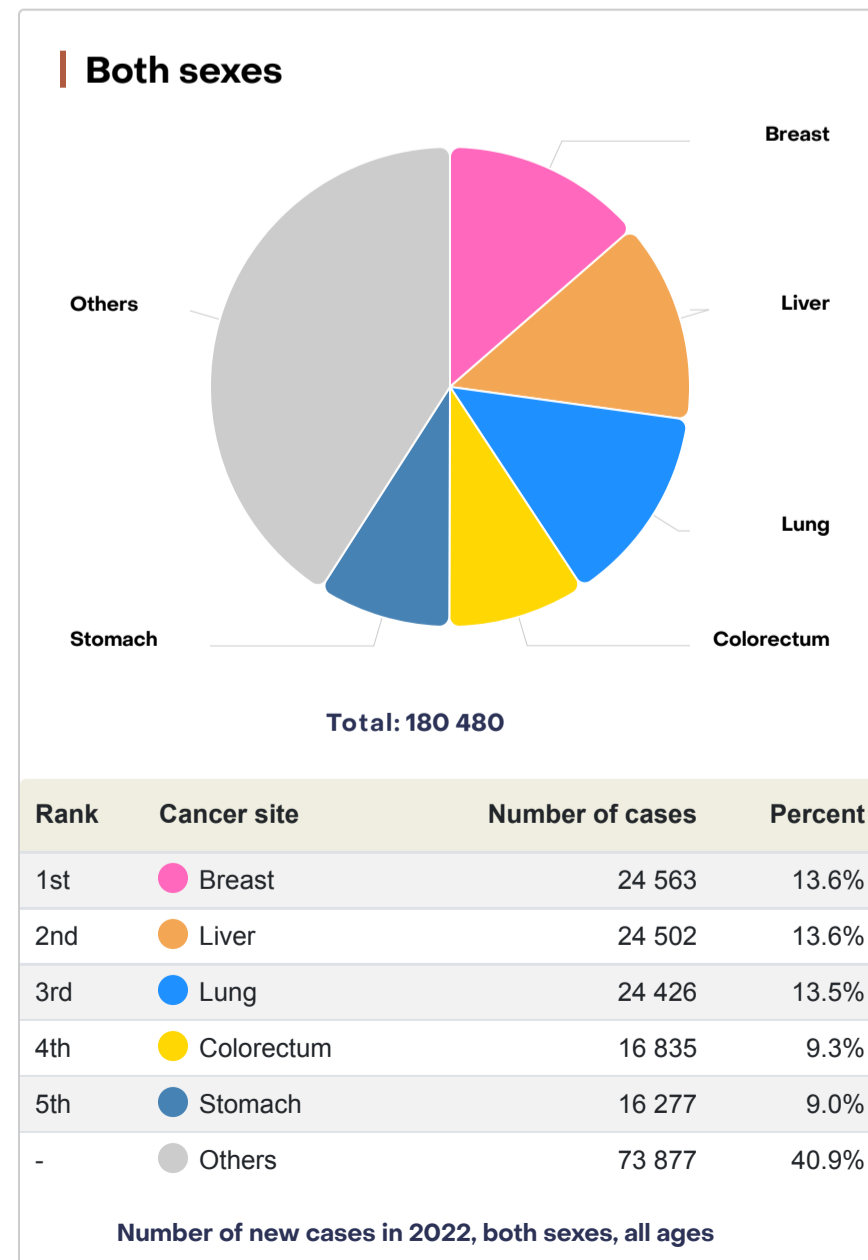
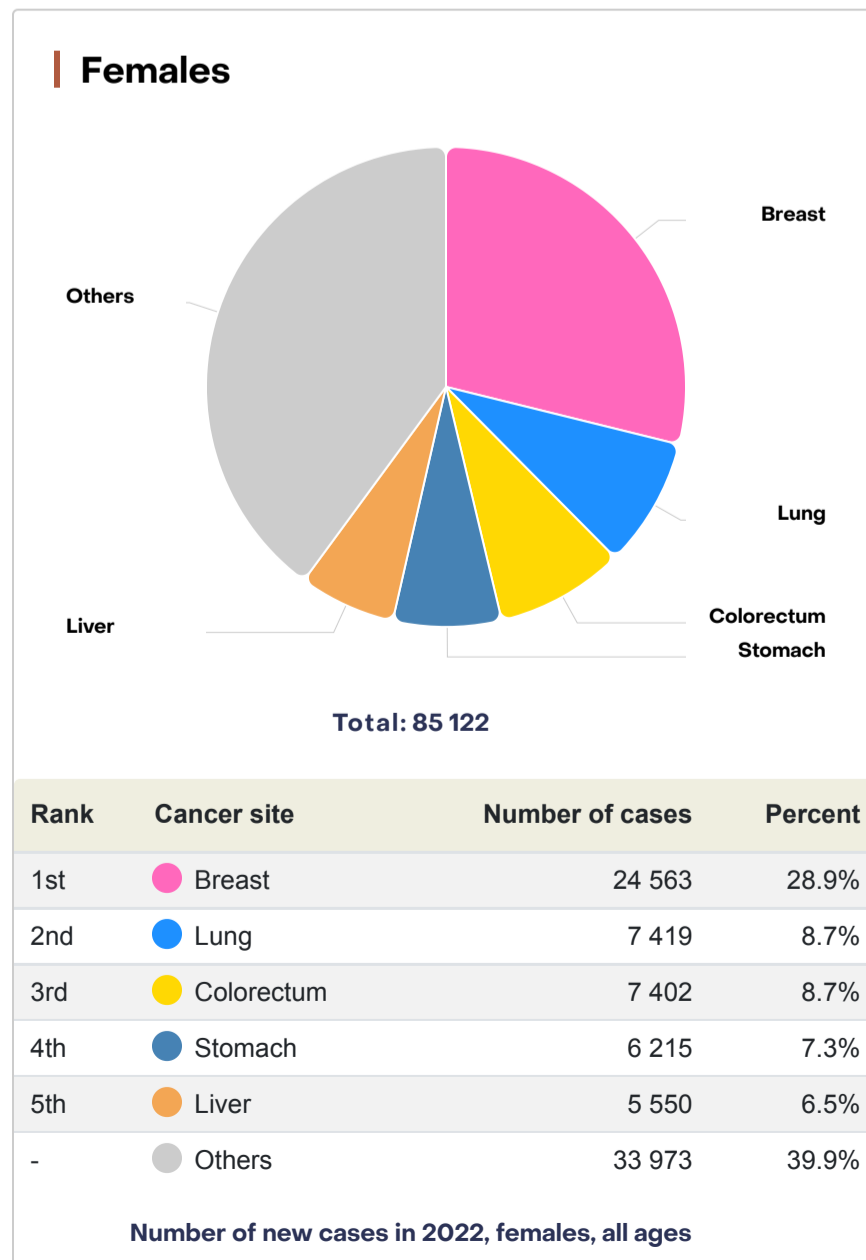
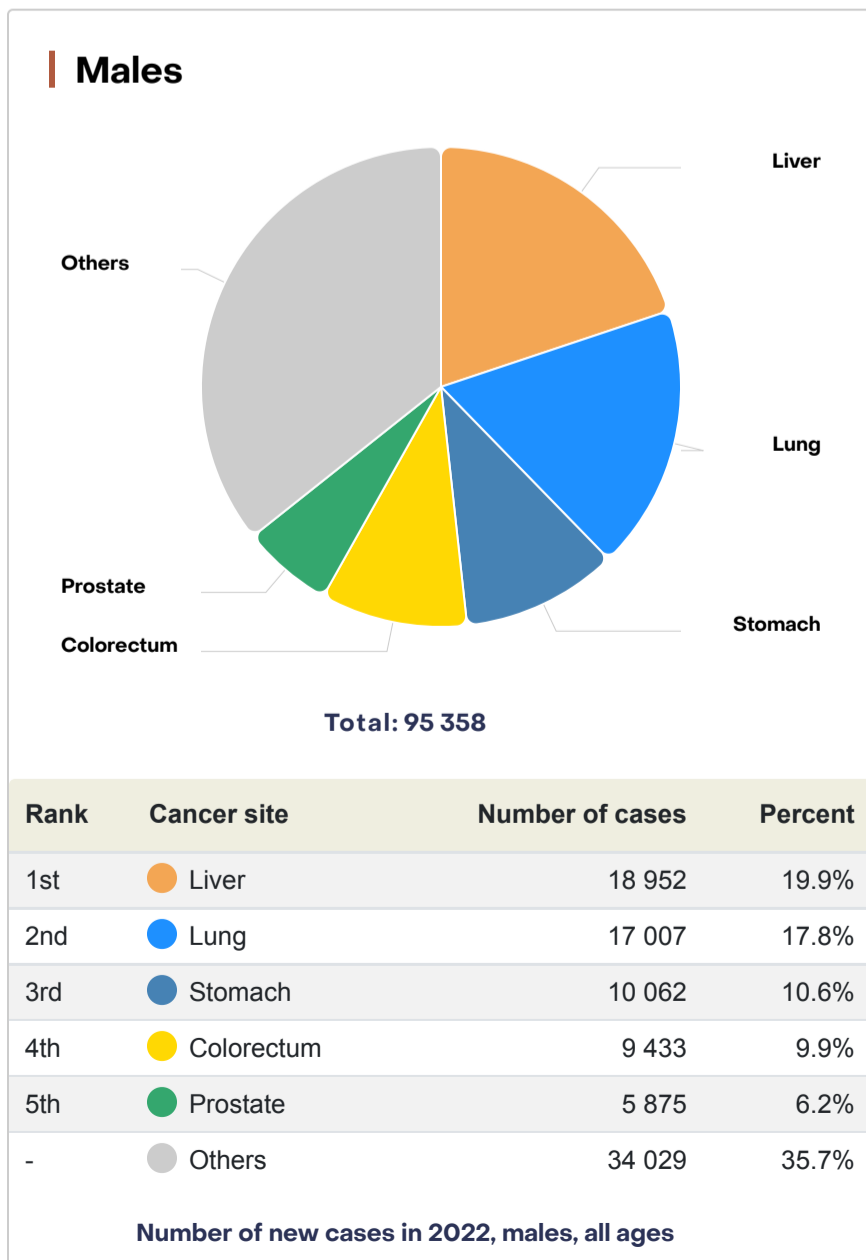
409 144

Statistics at a glance, 2022

	Males	Females	Both sexes
Population	49 411 162	49 542 373	98 953 535
Incidence*			
Number of new cancer cases	95 358	85 122	180 480
Age-standardized incidence rate	177.1	132.3	150.8
Risk of developing cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	18.8	13.7	16.0
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by cases)**	Liver Lung Stomach	Breast Lung Colorectum	Breast Liver Lung
Mortality*			
Number of cancer deaths	71 385	48 799	120 184
Age-standardized mortality rate	132.6	72.7	99.0
Risk of dying from cancer before the age of 75 years (cum. risk %)	14.3	8.0	10.9
Top 3 leading cancers (ranked by deaths)**	Liver Lung Stomach	Breast Lung Liver	Liver Lung Stomach
Prevalence*			
5-year prevalent cases	189 429	219 715	409 144



Top 5 most frequent cancers**



Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence by cancer site

Cancer	New cases				Deaths				5-year prevalence	
	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Rank	(%)	Cum.risk	Number	Prop. (per 100 000)
Breast	24 563	1	13.6	4.1	10 008	4	8.3	1.6	72 617	17.7
Liver	24 502	2	13.6	2.4	23 333	1	19.4	2.3	33 191	8.1
Lung	24 426	3	13.5	2.5	22 597	2	18.8	2.3	34 477	8.4
Colorectum	16 835	4	9.3	1.7	8 454	5	7.0	0.80	46 140	11.3
Stomach	16 277	5	9.0	1.6	13 264	3	11.0	1.3	25 458	6.2
Thyroid	6 122	6	3.4	0.51	858	21	0.71	0.08	19 813	4.8
Prostate	5 875	7	3.3	1.3	2 800	9	2.3	0.32	12 411	3.0
Leukaemia	5 789	8	3.2	0.49	4 330	6	3.6	0.38	17 099	4.2
Nasopharynx	5 613	9	3.1	0.52	3 453	8	2.9	0.34	16 007	3.9
Corpus uteri	4 953	10	2.7	0.93	1 374	13	1.1	0.25	16 639	4.1
Cervix uteri	4 612	11	2.6	0.80	2 571	10	2.1	0.46	13 157	3.2
Oesophagus	3 686	12	2.0	0.37	3 470	7	2.9	0.35	5 752	1.4
NHL	3 516	13	1.9	0.34	2 211	12	1.8	0.21	10 591	2.6
Brain CNS	2 829	14	1.6	0.25	2 431	11	2.0	0.22	9 849	2.4
Lip, oral cavity	2 449	15	1.4	0.24	1 279	14	1.1	0.12	6 742	1.6
Hypopharynx	2 374	16	1.3	0.23	1 236	15	1.0	0.11	4 618	1.1
Kidney	2 246	17	1.2	0.21	1 112	18	0.93	0.10	6 580	1.6
Larynx	2 186	18	1.2	0.21	1 233	16	1.0	0.11	6 403	1.6
Bladder	1 972	19	1.1	0.19	1 004	19	0.84	0.09	5 785	1.4
Ovary	1 534	20	0.85	0.27	1 003	20	0.84	0.19	4 293	1.0
Pancreas	1 251	21	0.69	0.12	1 226	17	1.0	0.12	1 414	0.35
Oropharynx	700	22	0.39	0.07	372	23	0.31	0.04	1 917	0.47
Hodgkin lymphoma	613	23	0.34	0.05	228	25	0.19	0.02	1 959	0.48
Multiple myeloma	607	24	0.34	0.06	562	22	0.47	0.06	1 643	0.40
Salivary glands	417	25	0.23	0.04	169	27	0.14	0.01	1 244	0.30
Penis	413	26	0.23	0.08	152	28	0.13	0.03	1 213	0.30
Mesothelioma	342	27	0.19	0.03	289	24	0.24	0.03	559	0.14
Gallbladder	293	28	0.16	0.03	209	26	0.17	0.02	427	0.10
Testis	261	29	0.14	0.04	62	32	0.05	0.01	894	0.22
Melanoma	200	30	0.11	0.02	122	29	0.10	0.01	613	0.15
Vulva	188	31	0.10	0.03	73	31	0.06	0.01	524	0.13
Kaposi sarcoma	165	32	0.09	0.01	94	30	0.08	0.01	374	0.09
All cancers	180 480	-	-	16.0	120 184	-	-	10.9	409 144	-
All cancers excl. NMSC	179 123	-	-	15.9	119 694	-	-	10.9	404 986	-

Data source and methods

Incidence

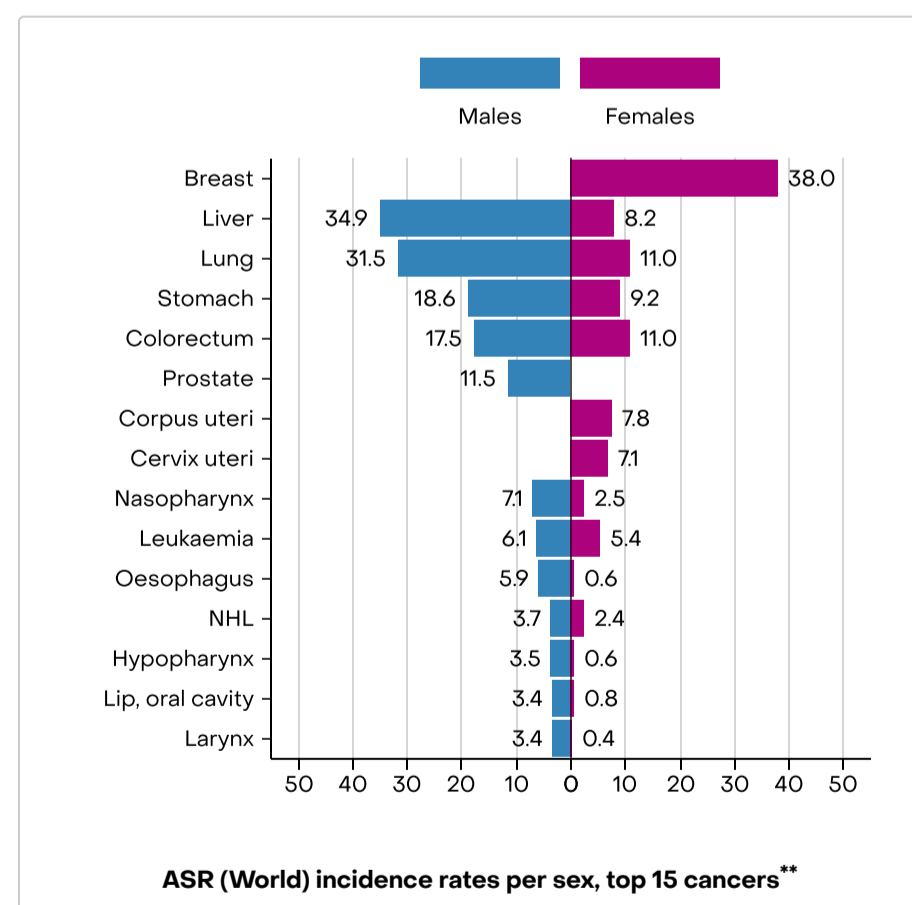
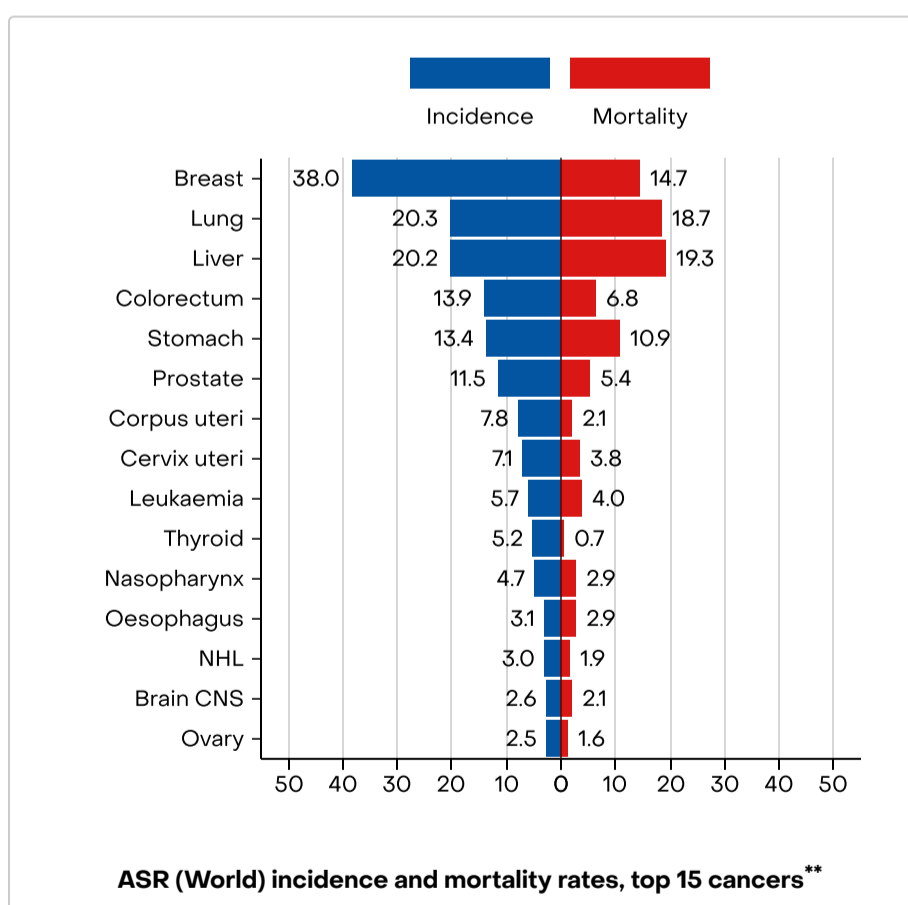
Country-specific data source: Hanoi City cancer registry, Ho Chi Minh cancer registry
Method: Weighted/simple average of the most recent sub-national rates applied to 2022 population

Mortality

Country-specific data source: No data
Method: Estimated from national mortality estimates by modelling, using mortality:incidence ratios derived from survival estimation

Prevalence

Computed using sex-, site- and age-specific incidence to 1-,3- and 5-year prevalence ratios from Nordic countries for the period (2011-2020), and scaled using Human Development Index (HDI) ratios.



* includes non-melanoma skin cancer (NMSC)

** NMSC included in other cancers

Age standardization using world population ([see link](#))

References

Website citation

Ferlay J, Ervik M, Lam F, Laversanne M, Colombet M, Mery L, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Soerjomataram I, Bray F (2024). Global Cancer Observatory: Cancer Today. Lyon, France: International Agency for Research on Cancer. Available from: <https://gco.iarc.who.int/today>, accessed [DD Month YYYY].

Cancer incidence and mortality data

Sung H, Ferlay J, Siegel RL, Laversanne M, Soerjomataram I, Jemal A, Bray F. Global cancer statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN estimates of incidence and mortality worldwide for 36 cancers in 185 countries. CA Cancer J Clin. 2021 Feb 4. doi: 10.3322/caac.21660. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33538338.

Ferlay J, Colombet M, Soerjomataram I, Parkin DM, Piñeros M, Znaor A, Bray F. Cancer statistics for the year 2020: An overview. Int J Cancer. 2021 Apr 5. doi: 10.1002/ijc.33588. Epub ahead of print. PMID: 33818764.

